

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, . Criminal No. 13-cr-00607-JFB-AYS-1
.
Vs. . 100 Federal Plaza
. Central Islip, NY 11722
PHILLIP A. KENNER, .
TOMMY C. CONSTANTINE . DATE July 30, 2021
.

TRANSCRIPT OF SENTENCE/RESTITUTION
(Via Video)
BEFORE HONORABLE JOSEPH F. BIANCO
VISITING JUDGE

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1 THE CLERK: Criminal cause for a hearing on sentencing
2 in 13-cr-607, the United States of America against Phillip
3 Kenner. Counsel, please state your appearances, starting with
4 the Government.

5 MR. HAGGANS: Good morning, it's Matthew Haggans this
6 morning for the United States.

7 THE COURT: Good morning, Mr. Haggans.

8 THE DEFENDANT: Good morning, It's Phil Kenner,
9 defendant, and Mr. Brissenden as standby counsel is here with
10 us.

11 THE COURT: Yes. Good morning Mr. Kenner. Mr. Kenner,
12 are you able to move that camera a little bit or no?

13 THE DEFENDANT: It's stationary. I'll try and sit up
14 the best I can.

15 THE COURT: It's just when you put your head down.
16 Like that you're fine, when you put your head down, I just see
17 the top of your head, but.

18 THE DEFENDANT: I'll do my best, Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: It's fine, fine. So as you know, this is
20 a continuation of the restitution portion of the sentencing.
21 Before we proceed, I just want to, we talked about this, but I
22 just want to confirm for the record, and Chief Judge Brodie
23 issued another administrative order with respect to the
24 pandemic. And I just want to confirm that Mr. Kenner you are
25 agreeable to proceeding by way of video today, is that correct?

1 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir, thank you for asking, Judge.

2 THE COURT: All right. So based upon, I conclude that
3 to further delay this proceeding would be detrimental to the
4 interests of justice. Obviously this has been going on for many
5 months. Mr. Kenner obviously wants to be able to appeal his
6 conviction. We want to resolve these issues with respect to
7 restitution for the victims. And I don't want to unnecessarily
8 jeopardize Mr. Kenner by having him transported to court
9 against his will in order to be here in person, given that
10 we're fully able to conduct this by way of video. So we will
11 proceed by way of video today for those reasons.

12 I did receive the supplemental submissions as I had
13 requested. Mr. Haggans put in his July 13th letter. And Mr.
14 Kenner put in his response, including the exhibits, many
15 exhibits that he attached. So my intention today was to just
16 give both sides, again you don't have to repeat what's in your
17 papers, if there's anything you want to highlight to the Court
18 I'll let you do that. And then my hope was to rule on the many
19 issues that are outstanding. I may have some questions before I
20 do that. So that's how we'll proceed.

21 I should just verify, are there any other counsel on
22 the line who wish to identify themselves for purposes of being
23 presence today?

24 MS. RAMACHANDRAN: Yes, Your Honor, this is Seethe
25 Ramachandran on behalf of Owen Nolan.

1 THE COURT: Yes, good morning, Ms. Ramachandran. All
2 right, do we have Mr. Main on the line or no?

3 MS. RAMACHANDRAN: Your Honor, Mr. Main couldn't
4 attend this morning.

5 THE COURT: All right. So Mr. Kenner, I'll let you go
6 first. All your arguments obviously are in your papers. You
7 don't have to go through all the arguments. But if there's
8 anything you want to highlight, I'll give you a chance to do
9 that right now.

10 THE DEFENDANT: Your Honor, just briefly, I just
11 wanted to just reiterate to the Court that I believe based on
12 the Government's prior submissions and Your Honor's recognition
13 of it, I believe that back in July, maybe July 2nd of 2019,
14 that we weren't going to have a Fatico Hearing for anything
15 outside of the four corners of the indictment and the trial
16 testimonies. And --

17 THE COURT: Let me just interrupt you, because I was
18 going to address that. That's a different issue, Mr. Kenner,
19 than we have today. I certainly did, the Government did
20 indicate, the Court said it wasn't going to consider anything
21 outside of the offenses of conviction, which obviously related
22 to Hawaii, Eufora, global settlement funds, Led Better with
23 respect to you, and the Government indicated that it wasn't
24 going to prove any other frauds as relevant conduct that were
25 all contained in the PSR. And therefore we eliminated those

1 alleged frauds from consideration for purposes of sentencing.

2 And however, with respect to restitution, I did
3 obviously advise the Government that they would -- if they
4 needed additional evidence to prove the restitution, they would
5 have to do so at an evidentiary hearing. But to the extent
6 that they can prove restitution to a particular victim based
7 upon the trial evidence and forfeiture hearing evidence, in
8 conjunction with the affidavits of loss, they don't need to
9 have additional hearing then if they're sufficient, but for
10 preponderance purposes, for the Court making those conclusions,
11 then no additional hearing is necessary.

12 And that's what Mr. Haggans is arguing in his July
13 13th submission with citations to the trial record, that with
14 respect to these non testifying victims, that there's
15 sufficient evidence in the record for the Court to conclude by
16 a preponderance of the evidence that they were victimized by
17 the offenses of conviction, the frauds that were part of the
18 trial. And that the amounts are also supportable based upon
19 the evidence that's in the record.

20 And as you saw, they attached exhibits numbers,
21 transcript cites, and obviously you responded to that. But I
22 don't want to be under the impression that there's some ruling
23 where I said to the Government you can't try to seek
24 restitution for any victims who did not testify, that's not my
25 position. That's not the law. And that's my position. So I

1 didn't want to interrupt you, but I did not want you to be
2 under that misimpression.

3 THE DEFENDANT: Under that context, Your Honor, and I
4 appreciate the detail of that, I'd just like to point out that
5 none of these individuals had any testimony on their behalf
6 with respect to the transactions that were all individual
7 transactions. Each of them had signed previous acknowledgments
8 and acceptances, authorization forms, bank records, personal
9 transfer documents, had never raised a prior issue, even after
10 speaking with the Government. I believe most every one of
11 these had Government proffers pretrial. And so there was never
12 an opportunity to test any of that evidence for its concern
13 whether these were alleged victims or not based on what they
14 had signed, their empirical evidence versus their recollection
15 of what may or may not have taken place.

16 So on that context, I know that the Government
17 submitted a 1,000 charts and documents, but none of them were
18 referenced with respect to these particular individuals. And as
19 I'm sure the Court remembers at trial, even with respect to the
20 global settlement fund, you had individuals like Tyson Nash
21 represent every detail of the, what Mr. Constantine was going
22 to use the global settlement for, and much like Mr. Berard
23 explained to the Court during testimony, where others couldn't
24 remember any of it, even though there are empirical evidence
25 through email and text reconfirmed the actual meetings like Mr.

1 McKee or the Pecas did.

2 So I just raise that issue, Your Honor, that there
3 wasn't a chance to test any of the evidence on any of these
4 other individuals. And the rest of it, the rest of the
5 submissions with respect to whether it's a sound methodology
6 the Government didn't apply case or statute to some of their
7 loss amounts or Mr. Kaiser's new collateral submission, which
8 was ECF 1070-2 which confirms he's a non victim. Or Mr.
9 Berard's testimony about Led Better that he sold the property,
10 he sold the property with Mr. Kaiser and split the proceeds
11 50/50 at transcript 3093. I mean it's obvious the guy got all
12 of his money back after they stole the property through a
13 forged and fabricated document.

14 You know, Mr. Rucchin's testimony, I outline from
15 page 2750 to 2751 of the transcript, that he, the 50 grand he
16 gave Constantine for the global settlement fund, he said he was
17 for legal funds, fees, and you trace the legal fees, as you
18 trace Mr. Rucchin's deposit, it was used only for legal fees.

19 And then ultimately I don't know that there's been a
20 court ruling on the offset interest that the individual
21 collateralized investors had received during the course of the
22 Hawaiian investment, which totaled about \$1.6 million for guys
23 just in the, that were named in the superceding indictment.

24 And I think the Court was going to probably address
25 the Northern Trust settlement issues, and then the fact that

1 whoever submitted the Government's reply on document 1082,
2 really did not address the Giglio issue or the Brady issue that
3 I had represented to the Court. Because it wasn't about the
4 recordings it was about Mr. Kaiser's exculpatory statement, et
5 cetera, so.

6 THE COURT: All right, thank you.

7 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, thank you, Your Honor.

8 THE COURT: With respect, I just want to mention one
9 other thing with respect to the Northern Trust. I did receive
10 under seal a settlement agreement with respect to Mr. Nolan
11 which I've reviewed ex parte, which is consistent with the
12 Government's crediting of \$500,000 in its chart on April 16th,
13 the submission where they went through and decreased amounts
14 based upon what they understood to be credits from either
15 distributions with respect to Hawaii or money that Northern
16 Trust returned.

17 So, but let me just -- Ms. Ramachandran, is anything
18 you want to speak to with respect to that?

19 MS. RAMACHANDRAN: Yes, Your Honor. I would argue here
20 that Mr. Kenner's not entitled to any restitution credit for
21 the document I submitted under seal because my client Mr. Nolan
22 hasn't actually received any compensation as a result of that
23 settlement that would require a reduction in his award. It's
24 the defendant's (indiscernible - audio skip) to show that he
25 should get a credit, and you know that only becomes an issue

1 after the victim has been compensated. You know, and when the
2 victim is compensated, if there's any sort of double recovery,
3 it's between the victim and the third party, and that is
4 actually governed by State Law.

5 But in terms of the actual restitution amount imposed
6 on Mr. Kenner, I believe it affects it and I don't believe he's
7 met his burden to show that there should be any reduction.

8 THE COURT: I guess I'm a little confused. Are you
9 saying that your client didn't receive the money yet under the
10 settlement agreement? Is that what you're saying? Or you're
11 just saying it shouldn't be credited.

12 MS. RAMACHANDRAN: He has not received any money under
13 the settlement agreement.

14 THE COURT: Okay.

15 MS. RAMACHANDRAN: The agreement is a reduction in a
16 line of credit, but he hasn't actually received any money from
17 Mr. Kenner or from a third party.

18 THE COURT: All right, well that's -- that is -- I've
19 been looking at this issue and under the statute it's a little
20 bit confusing in this type of situation. The Hawaii crediting
21 is a little bit easier because it's money that was returned.
22 But with respect to settlements, under 3018 USC 3664, its
23 suggests that you're not supposed to reduce the restitution
24 amount based upon third party payments, but then you would
25 reallocate that amount to the third party. Which is confusing

1 in this context, and Mr. Haggans will correct me if I'm wrong
2 on this, but my understanding is that these, there was an
3 acceleration of default with respect to these lines of credit,
4 so Northern Trust wouldn't really be a victim with respect to
5 these amounts. Is that accurate? I mean they're not claiming
6 to a victim, they're not claiming to be out all of this money.
7 But I'm not sure that that was appropriate under these
8 circumstances.

9 MR. HAGGANS: That is correct, Your Honor. Northern
10 Trust has not made any claim to being a victim of any -- either
11 in restitution or otherwise. As for the underlying crediting
12 or not crediting of recoveries from Northern Trust, the
13 Government is not familiar with and does not have the contents
14 of those documents. It has proposed those credits in the chart
15 that was filed at ECF 1024, on April 16th, based upon its
16 review of the trial testimony and the records that did go in at
17 trial.

18 But as, if I am understanding counsel's argument
19 correctly, her proposition is that this was not a recovery from
20 Northern Trust, it was a reduction in loss due to Northern
21 Trust on the line of credit.

22 THE COURT: Is that --

23 MS. RAMACHANDRAN: I think that's correct, I think
24 that's correct and my argument is also that we only get to the
25 issue of any reduction in a restitution award to Mr. Nolan when

1 he actually receives money, you know, and then at that point
2 that, any dispute between him and a third party from whom he
3 received compensation would be governed by State Law. It
4 doesn't impact this proceeding, which is to determine Mr.
5 Kenner's restitution obligation.

6 I think at most, you know, later on, if he's actually
7 compensated, then it might impact his award then. But he hasn't
8 received any money, so.

9 THE COURT: Yes, the key is he hasn't received any
10 money. If he had received money then again, you don't want to,
11 it shouldn't be a windfall for the victim, then you would
12 reallocate whatever loss there was to the third party and the
13 statute if clear, the victims get paid first. The third party
14 wouldn't get paid ahead of the victims. The victims get paid
15 first. And then to the extent there's money left over, the
16 third party would be paid. But I guess --

17 MS. RAMACHANDRAN: Yes, Your Honor.

18 THE COURT: I'm a little concerned too, I have to go
19 back, I don't know whether this is the same issue with Mr.
20 Berard and the Pecas, is it the same issue with them or did
21 they actually get money?

22 MR. HAGGANS: The answer to that, I don't know, Your
23 Honor, we have, per the Court's instruction at the last
24 conference, we did reach out to those victims who indicated
25 that they had received some sort of recovery from Northern

1 Trust. As of today none of them have located any documents nor
2 provided them to the Government. And as we pointed out in our
3 filing earlier this month, at docket entry 1082, that the
4 Government believes it does not have the authority under the
5 restitution statute to require the production of those
6 documents. We did make the request, as the Court has made the
7 request of the Government.

8 THE COURT: Right.

9 THE DEFENDANT: Your Honor if I may address the point
10 for a moment.

11 THE COURT: Sure.

12 THE DEFENDANT: Thank you. You may have two separate
13 situations here, if I can try and delineate for Your Honor and
14 for the Court. Counsel for Mr. Nolan, I believe what she's
15 referring to is the fact that Mr. Nolan had approximately \$2.2
16 million line of credit, and before he was forced to release his
17 collateral to close the line of credit, which was open for
18 years beyond the April 2009 date of all the other line of
19 credit individuals, Mr. Nolan had chosen to continue to pay his
20 line of credit on his own. Where everybody else had agreed
21 with Northern Trust to a seizure of collateral. So net, net,
22 Mr. Nolan's loss would still be accurate at that \$1.6 million
23 range, with his \$500,000 reduction or whatever the reduction
24 amount is you have in the ex parte filing.

25 Contrasting that, Mr. Berard and the Pecas, when they

1 dealt with Northern Trust Bank at that same time, whether it be
2 2011 or thereabouts, as the ex parte agreement will show, they
3 had already had their collateral seized. So at that point the
4 testimony from Berard that he received about 300,000 after
5 legal fees, is the same the Pecas referred to when they paid 35
6 contingency fee to the lawyers, most likely Mr. Jowdy's
7 lawyers, who were handling that transaction for them.

8 So Mr. Nolan's 2.2 million was actually reduced as a
9 loss, a collateral seizure to 1.6 million more likely than not.
10 And that's why they haven't received any money. But they
11 received the reduction in loss, so the loss was capped at 1.6,
12 just the same. The Pecas and the Berards are different, they
13 received a gross settlement and then testified at trial to a
14 net of legal fees for their 300,000 and 600,000 settlements.
15 They were in two different categories, Your Honor.

16 THE COURT: All right, I think the most prudent way to
17 proceed as it relates to, and my understanding, the Government
18 and Ms. Ramachandran can correct me if I'm wrong, but this
19 issue does not apply to the residual Hawaii funds, which were
20 returned. This issue relates -- there was some crediting for
21 the distribution of residual Hawaii funds, that we can reduce
22 amount, this would relate only to the issues regarding any
23 agreements with Northern Trust. Is that the Government's
24 understanding?

25 MR. HAGGANS: As to Hawaii, I believe that's correct,

1 Your Honor. And if I may, I think, if I'm understanding the
2 issue correctly on the lines of credit, I believe it may amount
3 to the same number in the end. So if we were to say that the
4 line of credit that was liquidated for each victim was \$100, to
5 make the math simple, and Mr. Nolan, if the Government's
6 understanding correctly, paid \$50 to Northern Trust to retire
7 that line of credit, and Northern Trust forgave the additional
8 \$50.

9 Either way, Mr. Nolan is out the \$100 that was the
10 line of credit, because of the foreclosure upon his collateral,
11 if I'm understanding correctly.

12 Say the Pecos had the same \$100 collateral foreclosed
13 upon, if I'm understanding their testimony correctly, they
14 recovered \$35. They're out the remainder of that foreclosed
15 collateral, which would be the \$65.

16 Either way the losses amounts to the same number.
17 Both were out \$100. Their collateral was foreclosed upon.

18 THE DEFENDANT: That's incorrect based on the
19 different, the two different transactions, Your Honor. The
20 Nolans had a collateral seizure of the net 500,000, which left
21 them at approximately 1.6. And the, in Mr. Haggans' example,
22 Berard and Peca both lost their \$100 at seizure, but then were
23 paid two years later by Northern Trust Bank in the settlement,
24 and they referred to the Court their net of 35 percent
25 contingency fee amount that they received.

1 Nolan had no legal fees or contingency fee because
2 his was just a net settlement directly with the bank, and
3 Berard and Kaiser -- excuse me, Berard and Peca, they had their
4 money seized as they authorized in April of 2009, and then were
5 paid back some amount after a settlement that Jowdy's lawyers
6 had settled with Northern Trust Bank. And then Jowdy's lawyers
7 just took 35 percent of that fee.

8 THE COURT: All right, I think view is, the most
9 prudent thing for the Court to do, it's clear under that
10 statute the Court should not reduce total amount of restitution
11 owed, again it's amount of allocation. And under 3664(j) the
12 procedure for that, including a defendant filing some type of
13 motion to reduce the amount based upon some recovery is
14 available post issuing of the restitution order.

15 My view is, and this only further crystalized it for
16 me, is that I don't have enough information to include that any
17 of these victims have actually been compensated in some way or
18 forgiven to the extent that I should reduce the amount. And as
19 I mentioned to the Government, I wouldn't even know whether to
20 reallocate it or not to Northern Trust in some way. But bottom
21 line is, there was insufficient evidence in this record to
22 conclude that it should be reduced based upon compensation that
23 has been received by the victims, that's without prejudice to
24 such credits being made with respect to Northern Trust at a
25 future time.

1 The reason the statute does it this way, and I read
2 some Second Circuit cases regarding this, if the Court were to
3 lower the amount now, you can't increase the amount later. You
4 know, if I incorrectly understand the situations with respect
5 to -- and with what Ms. Ramachandran told the Court, I would
6 have no way of knowing, I just assumed that this was money that
7 was paid out and received. So it proves the point that there's
8 insufficient information in the record to make these reductions
9 at this point. And they can be made you know, with additional
10 information that becomes available, although it is complicated
11 by the fact, as Mr. Haggans noted, that the Court can't require
12 the victims to participate.

13 But I think the, based upon the record before the
14 Court, both from the trial and from the forfeiture proceeding,
15 is that the restitution of these amounts should be ordered,
16 subject to any offsets or crediting that can be established,
17 you know, and Mr. Kenner, you can, I'm not persuaded based upon
18 what I heard today, and what you submitted to me, that there's
19 enough evidence to do so. I'm not sure you have enough
20 evidence to prove what you're articulating. But again this is
21 without prejudice to you making such an application under
22 3664(j) at some future time.

23 But is the Government agreeable to that approach?

24 MR. HAGGANS: Yes, Your Honor.

25 THE COURT: Ms. Ramachandran, you want to be heard on

1 that approach?

2 MS. RAMACHANDRAN: I agree with that, Your Honor,
3 thank you.

4 THE COURT: All right.

5 THE DEFENDANT: So Your Honor, just so I'm clear,
6 with respect to any future filing, if necessary, is that the
7 only evidence before the Court is the three individuals'
8 testimony that they received 500,000 Nolan, 600,000 Peca, and
9 300,000 Berard. The question that has been raised before the
10 Court that I raised after the Government conceded those
11 recovery amounts, either net or gross, which they did, is that
12 I raised the issue that the Pecas and the Berards, according to
13 what Nolan's counsel just said, are the only two that paid a 35
14 percent contingency fee after their recovery from Northern
15 Trust Bank. It's all in documents on the record. So there's
16 nothing to show that they did not recover, either Nolan the
17 500, leaving him with a net 1.6, and Berard and Kaiser, or
18 Berard and Peca with a gross amount. And then received a cash
19 recovery as they both testified at trial.

20 So other than those records, I'm not sure what else
21 there would be because we don't --

22 THE COURT: -- Northern Trust is out that money, do
23 you know whether Northern Trust is out some of that money or
24 not?

25 THE DEFENDANT: Northern Trust isn't out any of that

1 money, because that was just accrued interest that they just
2 never collected from them. They haven't had a motion in 11
3 years to say that they haven't, they're out a particular amount
4 of money during that period of time. And they gladly settled
5 with those individuals.

6 THE COURT: Again Mr. Kenner, I'm happy to consider
7 it, you have to put it all in one place for me. I'm not going
8 to, I don't want to continue to hold off your, this restitution
9 issue, especially because there is this procedure for doing it.
10 So it's not in your interest. So that, this is the way we're
11 going to handle it. But you know, I'm happy to look at it.
12 Okay?

13 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir, Your Honor.

14 THE COURT: All right.

15 THE DEFENDANT: With respect to Northern Trust, Your
16 Honor, the only other open issue there was that the individuals
17 named in the superceding indictment also received as part of
18 their collateral investment, a little over \$1.6 million. And
19 that was not credited as recovery of investment income. I
20 address that in the interest offset section of the submission.

21 THE COURT: Again, I'm not persuaded at this point any
22 of those offsets should be made. But you can make that
23 application in the future. All right?

24 Other than the Hawaii funds distribution which is not
25 disputed. All right, Mr. Haggans, do you want to respond to Mr.

1 Kenner, who spoke to the individuals who did not testify, do
2 you want to speak to that?

3 MR. HAGGANS: I believe we addressed that in our
4 submission on July 13th, docket entry 1082, Your Honor.

5 THE COURT: Yes.

6 MR. HAGGANS: In which we cite evidence in the record
7 that the Court can and should rely upon to reach the
8 preponderance standard. I think as the Court has already
9 stated, in this proceeding, or the Court implied, is perhaps a
10 better word, it's not strictly necessary for a victim to
11 testify directly before the Court at trial or at a hearing, for
12 the Court to reach a conclusion by a preponderance that they
13 suffered losses attributable to the counts of the conviction.
14 And that's what's laid out here at pages 2 through 4 of our
15 submission on July 13th.

16 And so the Government's request, taking into account
17 the Court's ruling with respect to the Northern Trust credits
18 or lack of credits, just so the Government is clear, the
19 Court's expected ruling is the amount specified in the
20 Government's letter at docket entry 1024 of April 16th, not to
21 include any credits going to recoveries or offsets from
22 Northern Trust. And the Government's requesting to also include
23 the amount specified in its filing at docket entry 1082, for
24 Mr. DeVries, Mr. Norstrom, Mr. Campbell, Mr. Murray, and the
25 widow of Mr. Tsyplakov and Mr. Stevenson.

1 THE COURT: I had a question, there was some things in
2 the footnotes, it's not clear to me that there is evidence in
3 the record beyond affidavit of loss with respect to \$175,000 by
4 Dmitri Khristich to Eufora. Nor is there \$10,000 for, I don't
5 know how you pronounce it, Tsyplakov for Eufora. There's no
6 cites to the record or anything with respect to those.

7 MR. HAGGANS: Forgive me, Your Honor, but we do
8 address Mr. --

9 THE COURT: For the Hawaii you have cites to the
10 record. But not for Eufora. I guess I shouldn't --

11 MR. HAGGANS: So, thank you, Your Honor, I can
12 clarify. And I apologize if this was not clear in our July
13 13th submission. So we have included those footnotes, footnote
14 1, and footnote 2 for the Court's information. So that the
15 Court is aware that these victims have made claims that are
16 larger than or different than what the Government has set out
17 in the main text of the letter. But the main text of the
18 letter is the Government's request.

19 So as to the widow of Tsyplakov, the Government cited
20 to I believe it's Hawaii losses, Government Exhibit 63 alpha, a
21 total of 50,000. We do note in footnote one that she indicates
22 additional losses. But the Government has not cited a record
23 cite other than her affidavit in support of that Eufora loss.
24 And I believe the same is essentially true of Mr. Khristich
25 which we're noting in footnote 2 for the Court's attention, but

1 it's not included in our recitation of losses either at docket
2 entry 1024 or at docket entry 1082.

3 THE COURT: So let me just, with respect to these
4 additional individuals, it's the Court's view, having reviewed
5 the submissions and obviously having presided over the trial,
6 and the forfeiture hearing, that they should be compensated in
7 the restitution order, notwithstanding the fact that they did
8 not testify. The standard, I mentioned this before but I'll
9 just reiterate for the record, that obviously under the law, a
10 court can order restitution even if the victim does not
11 testify. The Government has to establish under the law, and
12 this is all set out in US v Gushlak among other cases. That's
13 728 F. 3d 184 (Second Circuit, 2013), by a preponderance of the
14 evidence that the loss was proximately caused by an offense of
15 conviction.

16 Mr. Kenner in his submission requests a methodology.
17 The methodology here is not complicated. It's based upon, as
18 he noted, the charts that the Government submitted in
19 connection with the case, in conjunction with the testimony of
20 all the other individuals who did testify, and I emphasize in
21 reaching this conclusion as I did with respect to the loss
22 amount for purposes of sentencing, I credit the Government's
23 evidence at trial, the testimony and forfeiture, the testimony
24 and the documentary evidence in support of it, which is
25 summarized in great detail in the Court's October 13, 2017

1 motions for a new trial decision, where I basically summarized
2 every witnesses' testimony and to some extent reiterated and
3 reanalyzed in the forfeiture opinion on March 10, 2020. I rely
4 on those summaries and those findings for purposes of this
5 ruling. And make clear that I am crediting the Government's
6 evidence.

7 I already said at sentencing I did not find Mr.
8 Kenner credible, nor did I find Mr. Gonchar credible as it
9 related to his statement for Mr. Constantine that some of those
10 investments for the GSF Fund were for any purpose that Mr.
11 Constantine wanted to use them for. It appeared to me based
12 upon his demeanor and the other evidence before me that he was
13 just doing that in his effort to help Mr. Constantine for
14 purposes of the trial. Although he is a victim for other
15 money, which he invested and didn't make such a similar type of
16 claim. So I'm limiting my finding with respect to him as to
17 that one issue with respect to the global settlement fund.

18 But as it relates to Mr. Kenner, I find by that that
19 standard that it was proven that he participated, obviously in
20 the Hawaii fraud, the GSF fraud, the Eufora fraud with Mr.
21 Constantine, and that any individual, this was a common scheme,
22 the witnesses testified over and over again, as to the
23 misrepresentations that were made with respect to those. And
24 there's no question in my mind that this scheme was common to
25 all of the victims as it related to those particulate

1 investments. And that they should be compensated for them.

2 In terms of the amount, the Government has
3 established through the financial records and the charts, in
4 addition to the affidavits of loss, corroborated those amounts.
5 And therefore I believe that they have met their burden.

6 One of the most obvious reasons for this ruling, I
7 think a couple of examples just to highlight. Even though Mr.
8 DeVries, if I'm pronouncing that right, didn't testify, as was
9 pointed out in the Government's June 27th letter, which
10 attached the chart with respect to Eufora, is clear that his
11 money went into Eufora, similar to someone who did testify, Mr.
12 Ranford, that it went through Mr. Garn (phonetic). And that
13 then money was diverted. So it would, it's clear he should be
14 compensated for that even though he did not testify. It was
15 part of the same scheme.

16 And with respect to the global settlement fund, again
17 every individual who put money into that fund, it was called a
18 global settlement fund, it obviously was supposed to be used
19 for that purpose. And yet the money was diverted for other
20 uses that were not authorized and it's my view that those
21 victims, people who put money into that fund, are entitled to
22 that money back, and whether they testified or not, because the
23 scheme was clear.

24 And this was not the first time you know, in any type
25 of financial fraud, once the scheme is established, then again,

1 it's by preponderance of the evidence, as the Court believes
2 that those same misrepresentations were utilized based upon the
3 testimony with respect to all of the victims. There's no
4 requirement that 100, 150 victims, whatever the number may be,
5 step into the courtroom and say the exact same thing. And I
6 believe that this is one of those situations as it relates to
7 all three of the frauds here and the lines of credit.

8 The Government put the exhibits that show these
9 amounts with respect to Mr. Norstrom. The Ponzi type scheme
10 with respect to the line of credit was exactly the same as it
11 was for the victim who did testify, in terms of paying one line
12 of credit with funds from the other, and he certainly should be
13 compensated for that, as well as for the global settlement fund
14 and the Eufora investments.

15 So I believe with respect to each of these
16 individuals, Mr. DeVries, Mr. Norstrom, Mr. Campbell, Mr.
17 Murray, \$50,000 for Hawaii with respect to Tsyplakov and Mr.
18 Stevenson, the \$200,000, all those amounts should be included
19 as part of the offense of conviction in compensation for the
20 victims. So that's the Court's ruling with respect to that.

21 I am not, as I noted, including, and the Government
22 is not seeking amounts that were not corroborated, that are
23 contained in that footnote. Footnote 1 and footnote 2. So I'm
24 not including the -- \$100,000 in connection with Eufora for Ms.
25 Tsyplakov. Nor am I including the \$25,000 for Hawaii by Mr.

1 Khristich. Because that was credited, according to the
2 Government's exhibit. Nor am I including the \$175,000 in Eufora
3 if there is no record of such a contribution.

4 Mr. Haggans, is that clear, the Court's ruling?

5 MR. HAGGANS: It is, Your Honor. I think the only
6 other element would be the Government is assuming that the
7 Court will be entering that order, but jointly and severally
8 with Mr. Constantine's order.

9 THE COURT: All of the, in addition, I didn't go back
10 to the rest of the issues, we still have some other outstanding
11 issues. But I should make clear, with respect to all of these
12 amounts of restitution it is going to be joint and several, to
13 the extent it has been ordered Mr. Constantine to pay the same
14 victims in some amount, okay?

15 THE DEFENDANT: Your Honor, if I could just ask for
16 just some clarity, just because some of it I just couldn't
17 hear. With respect to the tracing of the funds, was it the
18 application of either a commingled approach or were you tracing
19 money in, money out like a skip tracing accounting with respect
20 to victims in the case?

21 THE COURT: Obviously with respect to forfeiture, you
22 can forfeit money based on the commingling. It's my view that
23 you utilized the same misrepresentations to defraud all of
24 these victims. This was for scheme and it was clear from trial
25 the same misrepresentations repeated over and over and over

1 again with respect to Hawaii, with respect to global settlement
2 fund, with respect to Eufora. And I find by a preponderance of
3 the evidence therefore that the monies that they contributed to
4 those projects should be returned to them.

5 So I don't know what you're talking about when you
6 say skip --

7 THE DEFENDANT: Skip tracing, Your Honor.

8 THE COURT: I don't know what that is, but.

9 THE DEFENDANT: Sorry, it's just a normal money in,
10 money out trace if you were to look at GX 767, the global
11 settlement spreadsheet, the Rucchin example is the one that I
12 guess I could refer to for the easiest, where he testified he
13 wanted his 50 grand to go to legal fees. He put 50 grand in
14 and that day 50 grand was paid to legal fees. So that was my
15 question is, is were we tracing individuals based on money in,
16 money out, or was it global settlement amounts.

17 And then was there any ruling on the record that I
18 haven't been able to find with respect to like the Ebers
19 (phonetic) factors of the separation of fraud versus non fraud
20 factors, in the case, in the event that somebody's money went
21 entirely to the purchase of a piece of a property in Hawaii,
22 was there separation of that for loss factors under Ebers?

23 THE COURT: Mr. Kenner, my view is, again with respect
24 to global settlement fund, that these people put their money in
25 under the understanding that this group of individuals were all

1 doing the same thing, and did not get, due to the fraud, the
2 use of that fund in the way that it should. The fact that some
3 amount went to some legal fees at some point, from some of that
4 money, does not mean that there should be some offset to the
5 money that they invested all together. They were putting that
6 money with the understanding it would all be used for that
7 purpose, and obviously would be more effective used for that
8 purpose, and they did not get that because they were defrauded.

9 So I don't believe to the extent you're saying
10 because there was some amount of the global settlement fund
11 that went to legal fees that I should deduct from some
12 particular victim, I don't believe that's appropriate given
13 what the fraud was.

14 THE DEFENDANT: Okay, I understand that, Your Honor.
15 And then with respect to Hawaii, if I could just, just for
16 clarity, again because I'm having a little trouble hearing
17 today. The fraud versus non fraud factors, so if someone put a
18 million dollars into the Hawaii investment and their money went
19 to purchase one of the parcels of land, the entire million
20 dollars, is that included as loss, or was there a ruling about
21 separating what was delineated for a fraud with respect to like
22 loans to Mr. Jowdy versus money that was spent on property?

23 THE COURT: I don't believe you met your burden to
24 show that with respect to those losses that the money was
25 utilized in the -- the losses at least that I have imposed

1 here, was utilized in the fashion that was agreed to by the
2 victims. All right?

3 But I want to move on to the other issues.

4 THE DEFENDANT: Thank you, Your Honor.

5 THE COURT: The Court concludes with respect to Mr.
6 Privitello, that although the Government notes that although
7 Mr. Kenner was acquitted with respect to those particular
8 amounts, I find again based upon the preponderance of the
9 evidence, credible evidence, that he should be held responsible
10 too for that \$200,000 investment in Eufora for the following
11 reason. Again he was part of this conspiracy. He knew this
12 money was being diverted. In fact many months before Mr.
13 Privitello put in that money, he, Mr. Kenner himself diverted
14 money through Mr. Garn from Eufora and knew that there was a
15 fraud that he and Mr. Constantine were jointly involved in with
16 respect to Eufora.

17 He then told Mr. Privitello about Eufora and the
18 ability to invest in Eufora and sent him to Mr. Constantine. I
19 believe he should then be responsible, again the fact that the
20 jury found the debt was not proven beyond a reasonable doubt
21 that Mr. Kenner was involved in those particular transactions,
22 does not preclude the Court from finding, based upon my view of
23 the evidence, that he's responsible for that because he was
24 part of the conspiracy to do that, knew that Mr. Constantine
25 was engaging in fraud with respect to these victims. And

1 should be held responsible for that part of the conspiracy,
2 notwithstanding the acquittal as to those particular
3 transactions. So that's the Court's ruling with respect to Mr.
4 Privitello.

5 Mr. Berard, I conclude that based upon his testimony,
6 that he should be compensated with respect to the Led Better
7 losses. Again to the extent that Mr. Kenner wants to make any
8 type of motion under 3664 for some type of crediting that Mr.
9 Berard received subsequent to the fraud, the Court is willing
10 to consider it. I don't believe that's been demonstrated at
11 this point.

12 The Court's ruling is the same with respect to Mr.
13 Kaiser, based upon the trial testimony and the exhibits, I
14 believe that Mr. Kaiser is owed the 1.280 million in
15 restitution. As well as the 200,000 investment in Eufora.
16 Based upon, I know Mr. Kenner thinks Mr. Kaiser is lying and
17 should not be credited, I disagree based upon my review of the
18 evidence.

19 Similarly, I believe that the, with respect to the
20 Government noted I had not ruled with respect to testimony that
21 the \$200,000 investment, there was testimony in the record, let
22 me just find it. In addition to Mr. Kaiser's personal
23 investment there was another \$200,000 investment on behalf of
24 Ethel Kaiser who also did testify, and Mr. Hughes and Mr. Rizzi
25 did not testify. I believe there is sufficient evidence in the

1 record based upon the, both Ms. Kaiser's testimony as to her
2 particular investment, as well as Mr. Kaiser's affidavit, that
3 investment was split equally among Rizzi, Hughes and his
4 mother. That that's how it should be broken down for purposes
5 of restitution. And that's what the Court intends to do.

6 THE DEFENDANT: Your Honor, with respect to Kaiser, I
7 just wanted to ask, the Court has seen Mr. Kaiser's most recent
8 submission at docket 1070-2, with respect to having a 15 year
9 old collateral agreement that was worth approximately \$150,000
10 million at the time of the collateral transfer?

11 THE COURT: Again Mr. Kenner, I don't believe there's
12 been any -- there's not been a sufficient basis to make any
13 credits with respect to the submissions at this juncture.

14 THE DEFENDANT: Thank you, Your Honor. Just referring
15 to Mr. Kaiser's submission himself, admitting to the 150
16 million of collateral, 15 years ago.

17 THE COURT: All right --

18 THE DEFENDANT: It wasn't my submissions it was his.

19 THE COURT: I understand, I don't think it establishes
20 he's not entitled to this money that you took from him. Okay.

21 I don't believe, the Government, are there any other
22 outstanding issues in the letters that were submitted to the
23 Court? But in essence, the bottom line, is other than those
24 two individuals that were in the footnotes, and they were not
25 documented, I believe all the other amounts the Government is

1 seeking with respect to the victims has been established, with
2 respect to the testimony and the exhibits. And that any
3 offsets that Mr. Kenner wants to claim under statute, can be
4 reviewed by the Court on submission on those particular issues.

5 Part of the problem with your submission, Mr. Kenner,
6 they're all over the place. You tell me, oh it's in this
7 document, it's in that document. If you want to make a motion
8 for a reduction, you have to stop relitigating the trial and
9 focus on those particular things so the Court could see what
10 your position is all in one place.

11 And that's not a criticism of you. Obviously you've
12 been working very hard and diligently to present your position.
13 I've complemented you on that before. But yet, you have to stay
14 focused on what the issues are at this point if you're going to
15 make those applications in the future.

16 But are there any other outstanding issues from the
17 Government?

18 MR. HAGGANS: I don't believe so, Your Honor. If I
19 may, would the Court benefit from a revision to the chart
20 previously filed at docket entry 1024 to reflect the Court's
21 rulings today?

22 THE COURT: Yes, I don't want to try to do this
23 without revisions, the math is much too complicated for me to
24 do that right now based upon my rulings.

25 MR. HAGGANS: I think the Government should be able to

1 put that, based on the Court's rulings on the record, the
2 Government should be able to do that fairly promptly and file
3 it.

4 THE COURT: All right, but I -- I have to formally
5 order the amount both as to each victim and the total. So what
6 do you propose I do then?

7 MR. HAGGANS: I think Your Honor could alternatively
8 simply just run through 1024, in the revised amounts column,
9 which is the fourth column from the left. And simply identify
10 where the Northern Trust offsets are not being incorporated.
11 And I can in the background do a quick calculation to include
12 all those amounts and the amounts in 1082 so that the Court can
13 orally pronounce them on the record in this proceeding. I
14 believe that is correct that the Court has to pronounce them in
15 the defendant's presence. But then --

16 THE COURT: You can do the math right now you're
17 saying?

18 MR. HAGGANS: I'm going to endeavor to do the math
19 right now, Your Honor.

20 THE COURT: All right. So I'm going to do that. Just
21 give me one second. So based upon the evidence at trial and
22 the forfeiture hearing, credible evidence, I find the following
23 individuals should be, are entitled to forfeiture. I'm
24 ordering this on Count 1 in the following amounts to the
25 following individuals.

1 (indiscernible - audio skip) 100,000 for Hawaii;
2 649,405 for the line of credit; \$375,000 for Led Better.
3 Sergei Gonchar \$899,221 for the line of credit. Ethel Kaiser --
4 I'm sorry, I read the wrong column there. Hold on.

5 MR. HAGGANS: Your Honor, are we looking at the
6 revised amounts or the --

7 THE COURT: I read the wrong column, I forgot to -- I
8 got confused, so let me redo that.

9 The Court orders the following amounts. Bryan Berard
10 \$100,000 for Hawaii; \$349,405 for the line of credit; \$375,000
11 for Led Better. Mr. Gonchar \$856,668 for the line of credit.

12 MR. HAGGANS: Your Honor, I'm sorry, I'm sorry, I was
13 on mute. Relating to Mr. Berard, if I understand the Court's
14 prior ruling correctly, the Court is not ordering offsets.

15 THE COURT: Right.

16 MR. HAGGANS: For Northern Trust. So the amounts of
17 the line of credit should therefore, based on footnote 1 in ECF
18 1024, it should be 649,405.

19 THE COURT: Okay.

20 THE DEFENDANT: So just for my edification, Your
21 Honor, and I won't interrupt past this, I just want to make
22 sure. So Berard's testimony that he did recover the 300,000 is
23 not being attributed to this?

24 THE COURT: Not at this point. It's without
25 prejudice.

1 THE DEFENDANT: Okay.

2 THE COURT: It's the same issue I'm concerned about
3 that I referenced. But not at this point. But I see what I
4 have to do based upon my rulings today. So I apologize, let me
5 start one more time.

6 And Mr. Kenner, you're free to interrupt me or Mr.
7 Haggans, if you think that I'm doing something inconsistent
8 with my rulings. Because I do have to bounce from one chart to
9 the other.

10 So, starting again for Bryan Berard, \$100,000 on
11 Hawaii; \$649,405 on the line of credit; \$375,000 on Led Better.
12 For Mr. Gonchar, \$856,669 on the line of credit. For Ms. Ethel
13 Kaiser, \$66,666.67. For John Kaiser, (background noise) on
14 Hawaii; \$200,000 on Eufora.

15 THE DEFENDANT: Your Honor, before we get off Mr.
16 Kaiser, Ethel Kaiser and John Kaiser's money is the same money
17 within that \$200,000 based on Kaiser's testimony at trial that
18 he solicited his mom, Hughes and Rizzi for those monies. So
19 it's the same money.

20 THE COURT: My understanding he separately invested
21 \$200,000 based upon that testimony. But --

22 MR. HAGGANS: That's correct, Your Honor, its separate
23 pots to money. Mr. Kaiser did testify as to additional amounts
24 that he spoke with other victims who invested. But he
25 essentially acquired their losses because he paid them back,

1 that is not the same case with the \$200,000 invested by his
2 mother, Mr. Hughes and Mr. Rizzi.

3 THE COURT: That's --

4 THE DEFENDANT: If I could just understand, Your
5 Honor, I'm confused. So Mr. Kaiser, there were two blocks of
6 money, there was Mr. Privitello's 200,000 and then there was
7 the Ethel Kaiser/Hughes/Rizzi 200,000. Those were the two
8 blocks of money. But according to what Mr. Haggans said, there
9 are now three blocks of money. And there's no bank records or
10 any documents that show that anywhere. Mr. Kaiser's testimony
11 was -- I don't have the transcript in front of me, refers to
12 that 200,000 being just for those, his three friends and
13 family. There was not a third block of money ever mentioned.

14 MR. HAGGANS: The Government addressed this with
15 respect to Mr. Kaiser's losses many times, Your Honor.

16 THE COURT: My understanding is he was referring to a
17 third block of money. That's the Court's ruling.

18 THE DEFENDANT: Thank you, Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: Jay McKee, \$250,000 for the GSF
20 investment. Glen Murray, 57,447 for Hawaii; \$1,242,769 for the
21 line of credit; \$250,00 for Eufora; \$250,000 for GSF. Tyson
22 Nash, \$57,447 for Hawaii; \$100,000 for Eufora; \$100,000 for
23 GSF. Owen Nolan --

24 MR. HAGGANS: Here there's going to be a change, Your
25 Honor.

1 THE COURT: Yes.

2 MR. HAGGANS: To --

3 THE COURT: I'm doing that right now.

4 MR. HAGGANS: Not including the offset for any line of
5 credit recovery. The amount the Government gets for Mr.
6 Nolan's losses on the line of credit is 2 million 156 -- I'm
7 sorry that's

8 THE COURT: Well you have to subtract the 2198910, you
9 have to subtract out 42,553, right? We're still taking out the
10 Hawaii funds, but not the Northern Trust.

11 MR. HAGGANS: Yes, I'm sorry, Your Honor. It should be
12 -- \$2,113,804. That's the amount on 1024, 1.6138904, plus the
13 500,000 reflected in footnote 6. Again for the record,
14 2,113,804.

15 THE DEFENDANT: No, Your Honor, although that math is
16 correct, Owen's counsel said that they had, they reduced the
17 settlement amount, the collateral seizure amount by the
18 500,000, but they had not received any actual cash beyond that
19 amount. That's what she said earlier today.

20 THE COURT: Again Mr. Kenner, I'm not addressing those
21 offsets today. All, right?

22 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

23 THE COURT: I just -- Ms. Ramachandran, you believe
24 that's the amount?

25 MS. RAMACHANDRAN: Yes, Your Honor.

1 THE COURT: All right. \$2,113,804.

2 THE DEFENDANT: So if in the future, Your Honor, her
3 records reflect that the seizure was not the 1.6 million
4 amount, but it was more over closer to the 2.1 million amount.
5 Just want to make sure I understand what she's saying
6 correctly.

7 THE COURT: Mr. Kenner, we're not -- I don't want to
8 repeat what I just said. We're not, this is based upon the
9 record that's before me. You can make your application.

10 THE DEFENDANT: I'm sorry, Your Honor, just having
11 difficulty hearing and following, thank you.

12 THE COURT: Mr. Peca, \$100,000 for Hawaii.

13 MR. HAGGANS: There will another change here, Your
14 Honor.

15 THE COURT: \$1,794,392 for the line of credit, right?

16 MR. HAGGANS: One moment, please, Your Honor. Yes,
17 that's correct, 1,794,392, that's the Government's number.

18 THE COURT: Eufora \$100,000; GSF 250,000. Mr. Nicholas
19 Privitello, 200,000. Mr. Ranford, 400,000 to Eufora; 300,000
20 GSF. Mr. Rucchin \$57,447 for Hawaii; \$1,010,645 for the line
21 of credit; \$150,000 for Eufora; 50,000 for GSF. Turner
22 Stevenson, \$100,000 for GSF. Darryl Sydor, \$60,000 for Hawaii;
23 \$856,200 for the line of credit; 50,000 for Eufora; 250,000 for
24 GSF.

25 MR. HAGGANS: Your Honor, just give me a moment, I'm

1 compiling the additional amounts from docket entry 1082 and
2 then I think I'll be ready to -- All right, Your Honor, thank
3 you. I apologize for the delay, I'm sorry.

4 THE COURT: And then based upon today's rulings, I'm
5 also ordering restitution for Mr. Greg DeVries in the total
6 amount of \$450,000, consisting of 100,000 for Hawaii; 100,000
7 for Eufora; 250,000 for global settlement. Mattias Norstrom a
8 total of \$1,561,897.81 consisting of 100,000 for Hawaii;
9 1,211,897.81 for the line credit; 250,000 for the global
10 settlement fund.

11 Mr. Brian Campbell, \$250,000 -- excuse me, \$350,000
12 consisting of 100,000 for Hawaii; 250,000 for global
13 settlement. Raymond Murray, 100,000 in connection with the
14 global settlement fund. Elena Tsyplakov, the widow of Vladimir
15 Tsyplakov 50,000 for Hawaii project. And Mr. Stevenson I
16 already awarded \$100,000 for -- I already awarded him the
17 100,000 for GSF, but I'm adding 100,000 for Hawaii. Is that
18 clear Mr. Haggans, I don't want you to double count it.

19 MR. HAGGANS: Yes, thank you, Your Honor I did. I
20 noted, I do now see in my listing 100,000 for GSF; 100,000 for
21 Hawaii as to Mr. Stevenson, 200,000 total.

22 THE COURT: Right.

23 MR. HAGGANS: Which is correct.

24 THE COURT: I think that completes the amounts,
25 correct?

1 MR. HAGGANS: It does, Your Honor. And I'm just
2 running a quick total now. The Government's total number, Your
3 Honor, just for the record, is \$16,300,000.48.

4 THE COURT: All right, so the total amount of the
5 restitution order is \$16,300,000.48, based upon the Court's
6 rulings and the amounts stated on the record today. It's due
7 immediately and payable at a rate of \$25 per quarter, and at a
8 rate of 10 percent of gross monthly income while Mr. Kenner is
9 on supervised release. It is joint and several with Mr.
10 Constantine, to the extent the Court has imposed such
11 restitution on him for these victims.

12 All right, I advise you -- so Mr. Kenner what's going
13 to happen is the Court is going to issue the judgment of
14 conviction that will obviously contain the Court's sentencing
15 in its entirety, including the restitution order that the Court
16 has imposed today. I think I advised you this back at the time
17 of sentencing, but I'll advise you again, that you have the
18 right to appeal your conviction and sentence and this
19 restitution order. If you cannot afford an attorney, one will
20 be appointed on appeal to represent you.

21 If you cannot afford the cost of an appeal you may
22 apply for leave to appeal in forma pauperis. And notice of
23 conviction must be filed within 14 days of of the judgment of
24 conviction. It will probably take a couple of weeks for that
25 judgment to be filed, and Mr. Brissenden obviously will assist

1 you in filing the notice of appeal.

2 Are there any other issues today the Government wants
3 to raise with the Court?

4 MR. HAGGANS: No, Your Honor, thank you.

5 THE COURT: Mr. Kenner, are there any other issues you
6 want to raise with the Court today?

7 THE DEFENDANT: No thank you, Your Honor.

8 THE COURT: All right.

9 THE DEFENDANT: (inaudible)

10 MR. BRISSENDEN: I'm sorry I didn't mean to speak over
11 Mr. Kenner, but just briefly, and I understand the Court's
12 rulings today, but just for the sake of preservation and I
13 think it's already clear, but if it's not, I just want it made
14 clear, that Mr. Kenner, based on my discussions with him, he's
15 objecting to the lack of offset for those settlement
16 agreements. So I just for the sake of preservation, I just
17 wanted to make that clear.

18 THE COURT: He definitely has preserved that,
19 certainly. And again I said it before, but I'll say it now at
20 the end that the Court is not, based upon Second Circuit case
21 law and the statute, the Court in my view is supposed to order
22 the amounts for the restitution, and to the extent that
23 additional information is provided that establishes clearly
24 that it should be reduced, and reallocated potentially to some
25 third party, the Court is fully prepared to do that under

1 3664(j)(1) or (2). All right.

2 MR. BRISSENDEN: Understood, Your Honor, thank you.

3 THE COURT: Thank you very much everybody have a
4 good day.

5 MR. HAGGANS: Have a good weekend, Your Honor.

6 * * * * *

7 **C E R T I F I C A T I O N**

8 I, **PATRICIA POOLE**, court approved transcriber,
9 certify that the foregoing is a correct transcript from the
10 official electronic sound recording of the proceedings in the
11 above-entitled matter.

12

13 /S/ PATRICIA POOLE

14 TRACY GRIBBEN TRANSCRIPTION, LLC DATE: August 2, 2021

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